



# Words for Obligations and Needs

(flashcard set)

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Project "Proper Russian"

## How to Use Vocabulary Cards

Dear learner,

You are looking at a set of vocabulary cards that I designed for you and other learners of the Russian language. Memorizing new words is a big part of learning a new language. I hope these cards will help you to expand your vocabulary.

Each card contains the following information:

- A word in Russian
- Its IPA transcription
- Grammatical properties of the word
- An English translation of the word
- A picture to illustrate the word

For different words, I put different grammatical properties. For nouns, I put gender, because memorizing the gender of a noun is critical for correct word usage. For adjectives, I put gender, too. Masculine is the default gender for adjectives in all Russian dictionaries, so most adjectives in my cards are masculine. I decided to keep the gender notation for adjectives because I want you to remember other genders, too. For verbs, I put their aspect, i.e. perfective or imperfective.

The illustrations should help you to memorize the words easier. When you associate a word with an image, your memory retains the new information longer.

You downloaded the set as a PDF. Now you can print it out and cut them into actual cards. For many people, including me, having a physical object to touch promotes memorization. You can shuffle the cards, pin them to your cork board, and use them the way you would use usual flash cards. Close the left part of the card with your palm so that you could only see the picture - can you recall a word? Do you remember its grammatical properties? If you want to add word usage, context, or any other notes, you can use the back of the card.

I wholeheartedly recommend spaced repetition. Spaced repetition is a technique that incorporates increasing time intervals between each review of a flashcard. In this method, newly introduced and more difficult flashcards are shown more frequently, while older and less difficult flashcards are shown less frequently. The use of spaced repetition has been shown to facilitate memorization.

And lastly, have fun. When you enjoy studying and learning, your memory cooperates.

If you have any questions or comments, please do not hesitate to contact me at [eugenia@properrussian.com](mailto:eugenia@properrussian.com).

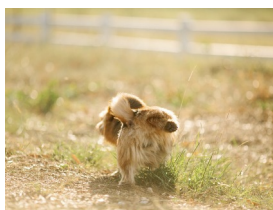
Sincerely yours,  
Eugenia Vlasova  
ProperRussian.com

**нужно**

*/'nuʒnə/*

*adverb*

it is necessary, one have to, one should



**надо**

*/'nadə/*

*predicative*

(one) must, (it is) necessary



**необходимо**

*/'nɛɔxɔdɪmɔ/*

*predicative*

necessarily, obligatorily



**требуется**

*/'trɛbujɛtsə/*

*verb, imperfective, present, third person, general*

is needed, required, take



**стоит**

*/'stɔit/*

*verb, imperfective*

should in impersonal sentences



**следует**

*/'sʲɪɛdʊ(j)it/*

*verb, imperfective*

should, ought to in impersonal sentences



**должно**

*/'dɔɫʒnə/*

*predicative*

(literary) it is necessary, one must

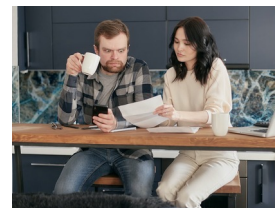


**должен**

*/'dɔɫʒɪn/*

*adjective, short, masculine*

to owe, to be obliged, must

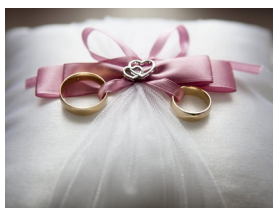


**обязан**

*/'ɛbʲazən/*

*adjective, short, masculine*

must, to be obliged, be to



**вынужден**

*/'vɪnʊʒdɪn/*

*adjective, short, masculine*

forced, of necessity



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